

# Taiwan Photo Circuit 2023



FIAP 2023/291~293, PSA 2023-335, GPU L230083

**Taiwan Photo Circuit 2023 includes the following events:**

- Salon 1: [47th Taipei International Salon of Photography 2023](#)  
Photographic Society of Taipei (PST), Taiwan
- Salon 2: [8th Taiwan International Salon of Photography 2023](#)  
Photographic Society of Taiwan (PSTw), Taiwan
- Salon 3: [5th Chinese International Salon of Photography 2023](#)  
Chinese Art Photographers Association (CAPA), Taiwan

## Overview Information

### Contacts

Mr. Feng-Lin Chen, General Chair of Circuit  
ESFIAP, EFIAP/d3, MPSA, Hon. FPST, FPST, Hon. FPSTw, FPSTw, Hon. FtGM  
Email: [info.taiwancircuit@gmail.com](mailto:info.taiwancircuit@gmail.com)  
Website: [www.photocircuit.tw](http://www.photocircuit.tw)  
Address: 4F., No. 16, Sec. 1, Chang'an E. Rd., Taipei City 104, Taiwan.

### Sections

- A. Color Open** (Only Color) (PIDC)
- B. Monochrome Open** (Only Monochrome) (PIDM)
- C. Nature** (Color/Monochrome) (ND)
- D. Photo Travel** (Color/Monochrome) (PTD)
- E. Color Theme: People** (Only Color) (PIDC)

### Fees

Entry fee of all three judging is US\$35 for one or two sections, US\$45 for three or four sections and US\$50 for five sections.

Clubs with more than 10 entrants apply for a 10% discount (The Postal address must be the same). Entry fee is mandatory for every participant. Entry fee can be paid only via PayPal to our account: [pay.salontaipei@gmail.com](mailto:pay.salontaipei@gmail.com)

Entries for which no fee is received will not be judged.

### Image File

Maximum dimensions are 1920 pixels on horizontal side (width) and 1080 pixels on vertical side (height). Maximum 3 MB, 300ppi resolution, JPEG format, sRGB color space.

### Calendar

Open for upload: May 5, 2023

**Closing Date: July 5, 2023**

All judging completed by July 26, 2023

Notifications sent by August 9, 2023

Awards mailed by September 24, 2023

Online Gallery posted by September 24, 2023

Catalogs posted by September 24, 2023

## Judges

### Salon 1: PST

#### Color Open Section

Mr. Chi-Hsiung Ni: Hon. FPST, FPST, FPSC, FCAPA, FPSTn, FPSNY (Taiwan)

Mr. Lung-Tsai Wang: GMPSA, EFIAP, GPSA, APSA, FPST, FPSTw (Taiwan)

Mr. Wei-Chang Kuo: EFIAP/s, FPST, FPSTw (Taiwan)

#### Monochrome Open Section

Mr. Chin-Hung Lu: EFIAP, Hon. FPST, FPST, FCAPA (Taiwan)

Mr. Wen-Ching Wu: Hon. FPST, FPST, FPSTw, Hon. FPSTy, FPSTy (Taiwan)

Mr. Ching-Wen Lin: EFIAP, FPST (Taiwan)

#### Nature Section

Mr. Ping-Tung Kuo: AFIAP, Hon. FPST, FPST, FCAPA (Taiwan)

Ms. Grace Liu: EFIAP, Hon. FPST, FPST, FPSC, FCAPA (Taiwan)

Mr. Kuo-Tai Chi: EFIAP, FPST, FPSHc, FCAPA (Taiwan)

#### Photo Travel Section

Ms. Li-Hua Yen: EFIAP, Hon. FPST, FPST (Taiwan)

Ms. Hsiu-Chin Lee: EFIAP/p, MPSA, BPSA, ARPS, FPST, FPSTC (Taiwan)

Mr. Mao-Yuan Chen : EFIAP/s, GAPU, Hon. FPSTC, AFAPA (Taiwan)

#### Color Theme Section: People

Mr. Che-Ho Chiang: ESFIAP, EFIAP, Hon. FPST, FPST, FCAPA (Taiwan)

Mr. Wen-Yu Shen: Hon. FPST, FPST, Hon. FPSTw, FPSTw, FPSTn (Taiwan)

Ms. Mei-Li Tseng: EFIAP, Hon. FPST, FPST (Taiwan)

### Salon 2: PSTw

#### Color Open Section

Ms. Li-Ho Hung: Hon. FPSTw, FPSTw, FPST, Hon. FPSTy (Taiwan)

Ms. Hsiu chuan Chou: AFIAP, FPSTw, FCAPA, APST (Taiwan)

Mr. Da-Wei Jiao: FRPS, FPST, FPSTw, FTPAA (Taiwan)

#### Monochrome Open Section

Mr. Wen-Bor Yang: Hon. FPSTw, FPSTw, FPST, FPSNY (Taiwan)

Mr. Pi-Yen Chen: EFIAP, Hon. FPST, FPST (Taiwan)

Mr. Lien-Chih Chen: AFIAP, FPST, FPSTw (Taiwan)

#### Nature Section

Mr. Wen-Chin Eing: FPSTw, FPST, FPSKI (Taiwan)

Ms. Li-Fang Lin: EFIAP, FPST, FPSTw, FPSNT, FCAPA (Taiwan)

Mr. Hsin-Hsin Liu: EFIAP, FPSTw, FPST, FPSNT (Taiwan)

#### Photo Travel Section

Mr. Ting-Hua Wong: Hon. FPSTw, FPST, Hon. FCAPA, Hon. FHKPC (Taiwan)

Ms. Mei-hui Kuo: EFIAP/s, FPST, FPSTw, FPSNT, FCAPA (Taiwan)

Mr. Pi-Heng Hsiao: EFIAP, FPSTw, FPST, FPSTc (Taiwan)

#### Color Theme Section: People

Mr. Chu-Chuan Chen: Hon. FPSTw, FPSTw, FCAPA, FPSKI (Taiwan)

Mr. Wan-Kuen Wang: EFIAP/b, FPSTw, FCAPA, FPSNT, APST (Taiwan)

Mr. I-Hsiang Chao: EFIAP, FPST, FPSNT, FCAPA (Taiwan)

### Salon 3: CAPA

#### Color Open Section

Mr. Ta-Pen Yang: EFIAP, Hon. FPST, FPST, Hon. FCAPA, FCAPA, FPSC (Taiwan)

Mr. Chia-Hsiang Yu: EFIAP, FPSTw, FPST, FPSTy (Taiwan)

Mr. Chien-Lin Chiang: Hon. FCAPA, FCAPA, FPSTw, Hon.FPSNT, FPSNT (Taiwan)

### Monochrome Open Section

Mr. Chia-Ling Tu, EFIAP, Hon. FCAPA, FCAPA, Hon. FPST, Hon. FPSTw, FPSTw, FPSTh, FAPU (Taiwan)

Mr. Chin-Hsiang Chang: ARPS, FPSTw, FPST, FPSC (Taiwan)

Ms. Mei-Chu Tsai: EFIAP, FPST (Taiwan)

### Nature Section

Mr. Ku-San Wang: EFIAP, Hon. FPSTw, FPSTw, Hon. FPST, FPST, FPSNY, FPSC (Taiwan)

Mr. Ker-Lin Liou: EFIAP, FPSTw, APST (Taiwan)

Mr. Yung-Li Yeh: FCAPA, Hon. FPSNT, FPSNT, FKPS, FTPEA (Taiwan)

### Photo Travel Section

Mr. Jung-Chin Chiu: EFIAP, Hon. FPST, FPST, FPSTy, Hon. FPSNT (Taiwan)

Mr. Chih-Ming Wang: AFIAP, FPSTw, FCAPA, FPSNT, APST (Taiwan)

Mr. Yu-Wen Yang: FPSNT, FTPEA, FPSTn, FKPS, FPSTyA (Taiwan)

### Color Theme Section: People

Mr. Yung Chien Chen: Hon. FCAPA, FCAPA, Hon.FPSTw, FPSTw, FPSTy (Taiwan)

Mr. Arthur Lien: EFIAP, Hon. FPST, FPST, Hon. FCAPA, FPSC (Taiwan)

Mr. Cheng-Yang Shih: AFIAP, Hon. FPSTw, FPSTw (Taiwan)

## Awards (682 Prizes in Total)

### A. Prizes for the Circuit

#### Circuit Grand Prize

The entrant who accumulates the highest number of points from the various salons in the circuit will be awarded a trophy.

Points calculation: Gold Medal 5 points, Silver Medal 4 points, Bronze Medal 3 points, HM 2 points, Acceptance 1 point.

### B. Prizes for Each Salon

#### 1. Salon Best - Mr. Chin-San Long Memorial Award

The entrant who accumulates the highest number of points from the various sections in each salon will be awarded a trophy to memorialize the worldwide famous photographer of Taiwan, Mr. Chin-San Long, MFIAP.

Points calculation: Gold Medal 5 points, Silver Medal 4 points, Bronze Medal 3 points, HM 2 points, Acceptance 1 point.

#### 2. FIAP Best Author

The entrant who accumulates the maximum acceptance in this Salon.

### C. Prizes for Each Section (45 Prizes per Section)

1 x FIAP Gold Medal

1 x PSA Gold Medal

1 x GPU Gold Medal

6 x Salon Gold Medal

6 x Salon Silver Medal

6 x Salon Bronze Medal

6 x FIAP Honorable Mentions

6 x PSA Honorable Mentions

2 x GPU Honorable Mentions

10 x Salon Diplomas (these will be E-certificates.)

For all accepted or award-winning works, the organizer provides electronic certificates. Participants can download from the website.

## Catalog

Participants can download PDF files with more than 600 pages from the website.

# EXHIBITION REQUIREMENTS

**Image and Entry Requirements:** This exhibition is open to anyone; however, an entry may be rejected when the Sponsor or the Exhibition Organizers, in their reasonable discretion, believes the entry does not conform to exhibition rules and these Conditions of Entry. Membership in any photographic organization is not required.

**Penalties:** Entries will not be accepted from any entrant who has put on the **PSA Penalties List for Ethics Violation**. Entry fees are not refundable in these circumstances.

**PSA Star Ratings:** To receive proper Star ratings credit from PSA, entrants must provide their names and country exactly the same way in each exhibition. Aliases are not permitted. Please contact PSA in the event of name changes or relocating to another country. Using one's name differently in different exhibition exposes the entrant to the risk that many of their acceptances may not be recognized by PSA Star Ratings.

**Image Creation:** Entries must originate as photographs (image-captures of objects via light sensitivity) made by the entrant on photographic emulsion or acquired digitally.

**Certification:** By virtue of submitting an image, the entrant certifies the work as his or her own. Images may not incorporate elements produced by anyone else (for example: clip art, images or art by others downloaded from the Internet). Aliases are not allowed.

**Reproduction:** The entrant permits the sponsors to reproduce all or part of the entered material free of charge for publication and/or display in media related to the exhibition. This may include low resolution posting on a website. The Photographic Society of America (PSA) may request specific permission from entrants to reproduce entered images in its educational materials. The terms of that permission will be mutually agreed between the entrant and **PSA except in the circumstances where the entered image is found to breach the PSA Ethics Policy. In those circumstances the image may be reproduced by PSA, without the entrant's further permission, for educational purposes to illustrate serious exhibition rule violations. For those reproductions, the entrant's name will be withheld.**

Entries will not be accepted from entrants who indicate that their images may not be reproduced in materials related to the exhibition." The exhibition assumes no liability of any misuse of copyright.

**Alteration and Computer Generation:** Subject to Divisional restrictions (particularly Nature, Photo Travel, and Photojournalism) images may be altered, either electronically or otherwise, by the entrant; adjustments to enhance images or creatively modify images are allowed providing the underlying photograph is retained in a way that is obvious to the viewer. Images may not be constructed entirely with a computer, and must be the sole work of the entrant.

**Re-use of accepted images:** Any image that has been accepted in this exhibition, past or present, may not be entered again in the same Division Star Ratings Class in any future instances of this exhibition. It may, of course, be entered in any other PSA recognised exhibitions but **must always have the same title. Re-titling in another language is not allowed.**

**Entry:** An Entry consists of, up to and including, four (4) images entered by a single entrant into the same Section. An entrant may only enter a specific Section once. Entrants may not enter identical or similar images into the same section or different sections of the same exhibition.

**Titles:** Each image must have a unique title **that is a description of the image**. That unique title must be used for entry of that image or of an identical Image into any and all PSA-Recognized exhibitions. Titles must be 35 characters or fewer. No titles may be visible to the judges, and nothing in the image may identify the entrant. Titles may not include file extensions such as .jpg or .jpeg (or any other camera capture filenames such as IMG 471). Titles may not consist of personal identifiers possibly augmented by a number; or include words such as "untitled" or "no title". Titles may not consist solely of numbers unless those numbers are prominently contained within the image, such as a contestant number in a race.

**Color and Monochrome:** Color and Monochrome images from the same capture that share substantial pictorial content in common will be considered the same image and must be given the same title.

**Submitting Entries:** Each entrant may submit a maximum of four images in each of the 5 sections. An image may be entered in only one section. Monochrome images may not be entered in PIDC section. Entrants must use only the English alphabet (A-z) and Numerals (0-9) when submitting an entry.

**Image Size:** Maximum dimensions are 1920 pixels on horizontal side (width) and 1080 pixels on vertical side (height). Maximum 3 MB, 300ppi resolution, JPEG format, sRGB color space. The file name should be the same as the title name.

**Judging:** The Exhibition will be conducted in accordance with the rules of the PSA and of FIAP. An entrant's images will not be presented to the judges consecutively. An entrant's four images will be distributed throughout four rounds of judging in that section. Distribution of images will be in the same round order as submitted by the entrant. At no stage will a judge be able to view all the entrant's images together.

**Judging method:**

1. Jury viewing the images together.
2. Using Full HD projector or TV monitors with 1920 x 1080 native resolution, and equipment has been color-calibrated.

**Data Protection:** By entering this exhibition, you are explicitly consenting to the personal details you have supplied, including physical addresses, email addresses, being held, processed and used by the exhibition organizers for purposes associated with this exhibition. You also explicitly consent to such information being sent to organizations that have accorded official recognition, patronage or accreditation to this exhibition. You acknowledge, agree and accept that by entering this exhibition, your participation status which includes your first and last name, name of the country used during registration at the exhibition, number of sections entered and number of photos entered in those sections will be made public in a published status list and that the results of your entry shall be made public in exhibition gallery, exhibition catalog. You also agree and accept the policies regarding Breaches of Rules of the PSA and FIAP.

## ***SUBJECT MATTER AND SECTION DEFINITIONS***

### **Statement on Subject Matter applicable to all sections**

The fundamental rule that must be observed at all times and **applies to all sections** offered in exhibitions with PSA recognition is that **the welfare of living creatures is more important than any photograph**. This means that practices such as baiting of subjects with a living creature and removal of birds from nests, for the purpose of obtaining a photograph, are highly unethical, and such photographs are not allowed in any exhibition with PSA recognition. Under no circumstances may a living creature be placed in a situation where it will be killed, injured or stressed for the purpose of obtaining a photograph. Images that show live creatures being fed to captive animals, birds or reptiles are not permitted under any circumstances.

There are also concerns about the use of aerial photography, drones, helicopters, low flying aircraft. These should not cause any interference with other individuals or animals which causes a disturbance in their normal activity or disrupt the way any individuals or animals interact with their environment. **Entrants in PSA recognized exhibitions should comply with all relevant laws and regulations, associated with aerial photography, in the country in which the image was taken.**

Entry into PSA recognized exhibitions is conditional on accepting these policies. The content of images must comply with the General Conditions and with the Division and Section definitions listed in these conditions. Images that - in the sole opinion of the judges or the Exhibition Organizers - do not

comply, will be disqualified so the entrant may be aware of the problem when considering entry into other exhibitions with PSA recognition.

## **PSA Monochrome Definition**

An image is considered to be Monochrome only if it gives the impression of having no color (i.e. contains only shades of grey which can include pure black and pure white) OR it gives the impression of being a greyscale image that has been toned in one color across the entire image. (For example, by Sepia, red, gold, etc.) A greyscale or multi-colored image modified or giving the impression of having been modified by partial toning, multi-toning or by the inclusion of spot coloring does not meet the definition of monochrome and shall be classified as a Color Work.

**Greyscale Monochrome** images may be entered for Nature, Photojournalism and Photo Travel but toned images are not permitted for these sections.

**Monochrome images may not be entered in Pictorial Prints or PID Color Sections.** Separate sections must be offered for Color Pictorial Prints, Monochrome Pictorial Prints, PIDC and PIDM.

## **FIAP definition of Monochrome**

A black and white work fitting from the very dark grey (black) to the very clear grey (white) is a monochrome work with the various shades of grey. A black and white work toned entirely in a single colour will remain a monochrome work able to stand in the black and white category; such a work can be reproduced in black and white in the catalogue of a salon under FIAP Patronage. On the other hand a black and white work modified by a partial toning or by the addition of one colour becomes a colour work (polychrome) to stand in the colour category; such a work requires colour reproduction in the catalogue of a salon under FIAP Patronage.

## **Editing Guidelines for Nature, Photojournalism and Photo Travel**

These sections require images to be truthful records, so there are limits on the amount of manipulation allowed.

### **Editing Guidelines**

Processing or editing must be limited to making the image look as close to the original scene as possible, except that conversion to grayscale monochrome is allowed.

### **Allowed editing techniques:**

1. Cropping, straightening and perspective correction.
2. Removal or correction of elements added by the camera or lens, such as dust spots, noise, chromatic aberration and lens distortion.
3. Global and selective adjustments such as brightness, hue, saturation and contrast to restore the appearance of the original scene.
4. Complete conversion of color images to grayscale monochrome.
5. Blending of multiple images of the same subject and combining them in camera or with software (exposure blending or focus stacking);
6. Image stitching – combining multiple images with overlapping fields of view that are taken consecutively (panoramas);

### **Editing techniques that are not allowed:**

1. Removing, adding to, moving or changing any part of an image, except for cropping and straightening.
2. Adding a vignette during processing.
3. Blurring parts of the image during processing to hide elements in the original scene.
4. Darkening parts of the image during processing to hide elements in the original scene.
5. All conversions other than to complete grayscale monochrome.
6. Conversion of parts of an image to monochrome, or partial toning, desaturation or over-saturation of color.

### **Borders:**

For the purpose of this exhibition any border added to a digital file must be a single border of white or grey, no greater than 3 -5 pixels in width.

## **PSA/FIAP Nature Definition**

Nature photography records all branches of natural history except anthropology and archaeology. This includes all aspects of the physical world, both animate and inanimate, that have not been made or modified by humans.

Nature images must convey the truth of the scene that was photographed. A well-informed person should be able to identify the subject of the image and be satisfied that it has been presented honestly and that no unethical practices have been used to control the subject or capture the image. Images that directly or indirectly show any human activity that threatens the life or welfare of a living organism are not allowed.

The most important part of a Nature image is the nature story it tells. High technical standards are expected and the image must look natural. Adding a vignette or blurring the background during processing is not allowed.

Objects created by humans, and evidence of human activity, are allowed in Nature images only when they are a necessary part of the Nature story.

Photographs of human-created hybrid plants, cultivated plants, feral animals, domesticated animals, human-created hybrid animals and mounted or preserved zoological specimens are not allowed.

Images taken with subjects under controlled conditions, such as zoos, are allowed.

Controlling live subjects by chilling, anaesthetic or any other method of restricting natural movement for the purpose of a photograph is not allowed.

No modification that changes the truth of a Nature image is allowed. Images may be cropped but no other technique that removes, adds or moves any part of the image is allowed.

Techniques that remove elements added by the camera, such as dust spots, digital noise and lens flare are allowed.

Complete conversion of colour images to greyscale monochrome is allowed. Partial conversion, toning and infrared captures or conversions are not allowed. Images of the same subject that are combined in-camera or with software by focus stacking or exposure blending are allowed. Multiple images with overlapping fields of view that are taken consecutively and combined in-camera or with software (image stitching) are allowed.

*Attention is drawn to the **PSA Statement on Subject Matter** which applies to **all** sections and to the **Editing Guidelines for Nature, Photojournalism and Photo Travel**.*

## **PSA Photo Travel Definition**

### **Photo Travel**

A Photo Travel image is a portrayal of the real world we live in, as it is found naturally. There are no geographic limitations.

### **Content guidance:**

1. If the image is predominantly or exclusively a land-, sea- or cityscape, these “scapes” must include characteristic, distinctive and recognizable physical features, although it is not necessary that the image identify the exact location;
2. Images that predominantly or exclusively depict people and their activities must illustrate a distinctive culture of a country, region, or continent;
3. Images that predominately or exclusively depict animal populations are allowed, if the animals are

- in their native environment and are characteristic of that country, region, or continent;
4. Portraits or other close-ups of people or objects, in addition to meeting the above paragraphs as applicable, must include elements depicting some of the surrounding environment to make it obvious that the image was not taken in a studio setting;
  5. Images from events or activities arranged for photography, or of subjects directed or hired for photography, are **NOT allowed**.
  6. Time exposures are allowed, if they do not dominate the image as a special effect (star trails, for example, are a dominating effect).
  7. Highly distorted images such as those produced by fish eye lenses are **NOT allowed**.

*Attention is drawn to the **PSA Statement on Subject Matter** which applies to **all** sections and to the **Editing Guidelines for Nature, Photojournalism and Photo Travel**.*

### **Circuit Definition of People**

Images in this section should be color only. Image may include men, women or children, whether they are at work, rest or entertainment, no matter who is alone or in groups. "People" must be the main or important part of the picture.

*Attention is drawn to the **PSA Statement on Subject Matter** which applies to **all** sections.*

**All entries shall conform to the stricter of these definitions for acceptances and awards to be validated by all the International Organizations granting recognition or patronage.**

## ***BREACHES of RULES***

### **PSA**

Entrants are strongly advised to look at the PSA Ethics Policy which can be found at <https://psa-photo.org/page/ethical-practices>.

If, at any time, it is determined in the reasonable discretion of the exhibition organizer or the judges before, during, or after the judging of an exhibition that an entrant has submitted entries where one or more images may fail to comply with these Conditions of Entry, including the stated definitions, exhibitions, on behalf of the judges, are allowed to request unedited or raw files of the submitted image

In order to ensure that images comply with the Conditions of Entry and definitions, the exhibition organizers may carry out reasonable measures to verify that:

- a) the images are the original work of the entrant and
- b) the images comply with the rules and definitions as set out in these Conditions of Entry

These steps include, but are not limited to, questioning any entrant, requiring the submission of RAW files or other digital files representing the original capture of the submitted image(s), confronting the entrant with evidence that one or more submitted images fails to comply with the Conditions of Entry (also known as Entry Rules), and offering the entrant a reasonable opportunity to provide counter evidence to refute the exhibition organizer's evidence by a set deadline. Such entries that are not cleared or are still questionable after the entrant has presented evidence may be considered in breach of these Conditions of Entry, and declined. Such entries may be referred to PSA for further investigation of possible ethics violations

PSA, on receiving reports from exhibitions of possible breaches, retains the right to investigate in any way all complaints/suspensions of breaches of entry conditions, impose penalties if deemed necessary, void the acceptances of any image found to violate the PSA rules, include the entrant's name on the list of sanctions provided to Exhibitions, and share such investigations with FIAP. Entrants automatically agree to these terms by the act of entering the Exhibition and agree to cooperate with any investigation.

If another party is submitting images on the entrant's behalf, the entrant will still be held responsible for adhering to these Conditions of Entry (Entry Rules) **and will be subject to penalties for any violations** to these Conditions of Entry and PSA's Statement of Ethics that may result.



If another party is processing images for an entrant or submitting images on the entrant's behalf, the entrant will still be held responsible for adhering to all Conditions of Entry including the specific conditions in the relevant definitions.

**NOTICE:** When entrants fill in the Entry Form to submit an entry they will see the following feature to affirm they have read these Conditions of Entry

"I hereby confirm that I have read, understood and agree to the Conditions of Entry of this exhibition. I have read the PSA document to be found at <https://psa-photo.org/resource/resmgr/pdf/exhibitions/exhibition-entrants-agreemen.pdf>. I am aware that PSA may apply penalties for breaches of these Conditions of Entry"

## FIAP

The mention that by the sole act of submitting his/her images or files to a salon under FIAP Patronage, the entrant accepts without exception and with no objection the following terms: - that the submitted images can be investigated by FIAP to establish if these obey to FIAP regulations and definitions even if the entrant is not a member of FIAP, - that FIAP will use any means at its disposal for this undertaking, - that any refusal to cooperate with FIAP or any refusal to submit the original files as captured by the camera, or failure to provide sufficient evidence, will be sanctioned by FIAP, - that in case of sanctions following the non-compliance with FIAP regulations, the name of the entrant will be released in any form useful to inform the breaches of the rules. It is recommended to leave the EXIF data in the submitted files intact in order to ease eventual investigations. If, at any time, it is determined in the reasonable discretion of the exhibition organizer or the judges before, during, or after the judging of an exhibition that an entrant has submitted entries where one or more images may fail to comply with these Conditions of Entry, including the stated definitions, the exhibition organizers reserve the right to delete the entry from the exhibition and void any or all acceptances or awards in connection with the exhibition. Fees may be forfeited or refunded in these circumstances. The entrant acknowledges that the decision of the exhibition organizers or the judges is final.

**NOTICE:** In order to have legal authority on those who do not respect the rules of FIAP, the organizer must make sure that all participants of an online event under FIAP Patronage tick a box next to which the following text is stated:

"I hereby expressly agree to [FIAP document 018/2017 « Conditions and regulations for FIAP Patronage »](#) and [FIAP document 033/2021« Sanctions for breaching FIAP regulations and the red list »](#). I am particularly aware of chapter II « Regulations for International photographic events under FIAP patronage » of FIAP document 018/2017, dealing under Section II.2 and II.3 with the FIAP participation rules, the sanctions for breaching FIAP regulations and the red list."

Failure to agree will mean that the application will not proceed.

Ce salon a reçu le Haut Patronage de la FIAP  
This salon has received the High Patronage of FIAP

2023/291-293



**Fédération Internationale de l'Art Photographique**  
**International Federation of Photographic Art**

Fédérations et associations nationales, associations régionales et clubs affiliés sur les cinq continents.  
National federations and associations, regional associations and clubs affiliated on all five continents.

Distinctions photographiques mondialement reconnues.  
World-famed photographic distinctions.

Les acceptations obtenues à ce salon comptent pour l'attribution des distinctions FIAP.  
Acceptances obtained in this salon are taken into account for FIAP distinctions.

Secrétariat général - Secretary general  
70, Kolokotroni Street - GR-18531 Le Pirée (Grèce - Greece)  
[www.fiap.net](http://www.fiap.net)

The sponsors of this International Exhibition of Photography have been awarded Recognition by PSA, the world's largest patron of international photographic exhibitions. PSA, although it has provided Recognition, is neither a sponsor nor directly involved in the operation of this exhibition.



Valid acceptances received by PSA Members in recognized sections of this exhibition are eligible for PSA Star Ratings, listing in the world-wide PSA Who's Who of Photography and credited towards the PSA Distinctions of QPSA, PPSA, EPSA, MPSA, MPSA2, GMPSA, GMPSA/B, GMPSA/S, GMPSA/G, and GMPSA/P.

PSA is a non-profit organization promoting the advancement of photography in all its forms to novice, amateur and professional photographers world wide.

For information on membership and the many services and activities of PSA contact:

**psa**  
PHOTOGRAPHIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA  
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E-mail: [hq@psa-photo.org](mailto:hq@psa-photo.org)  
Web Site: <http://www.psa-photo.org>



GLOBAL PHOTOGRAPHIC UNION - GPU (former UPI)

is a worldwide interactive organization for anyone interested in photography, be they casual, serious amateurs or professional photographers.

Founded in Goirle, The Netherlands, September 2007, GPU brings together professional and amateur enthusiasts of all ages and levels of achievement. As a nonprofit organization, its mission is to promote and enhance the art and science of photography in all its phases.

Individual members are offered a wide variety of activities: photo and digital competitions, photo exhibitions in different countries, study groups via mail, web site access, photo books, magazines, Photo festivals, distinctions, titles, and a raft of other activities.

Have look on the site: [www.gpuphoto.com](http://www.gpuphoto.com)